

# New Results on ATLAS Pixel Opto-Link

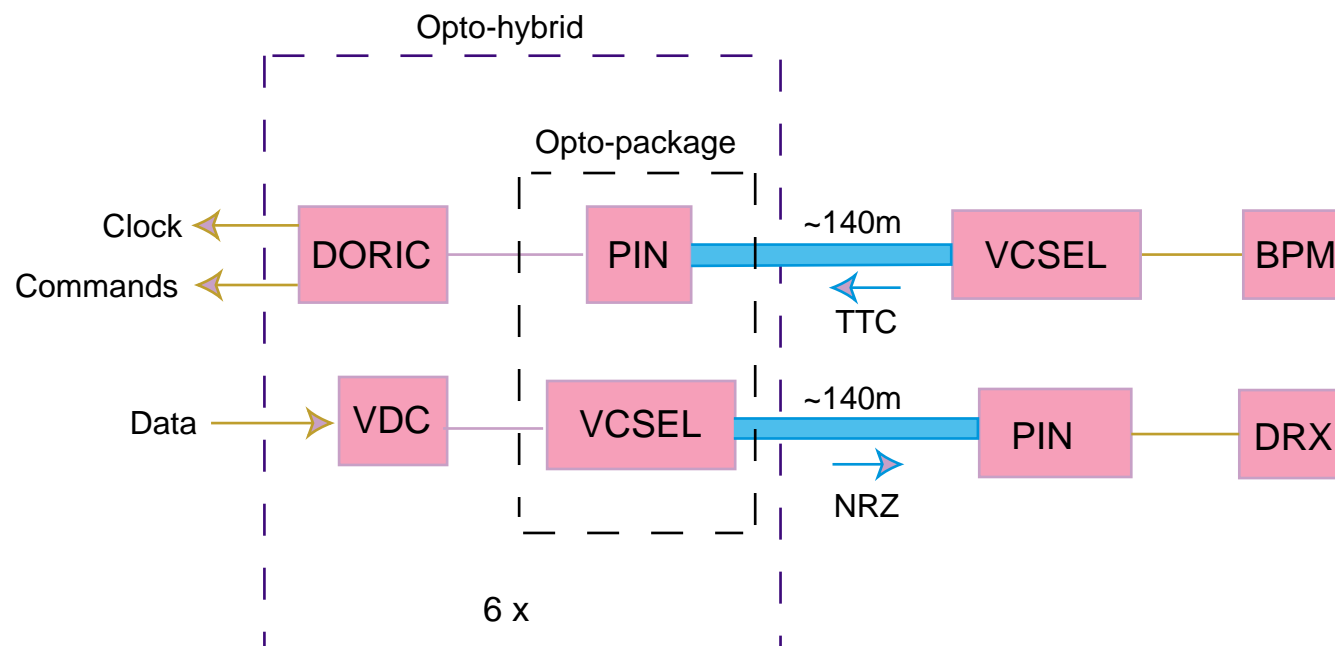
K.K. Gan  
The Ohio State University

July 13, 2001

# Outline

- Introduction
- Result on opto-pack prototypes
- Result on opto-electronics prototypes
- Summary

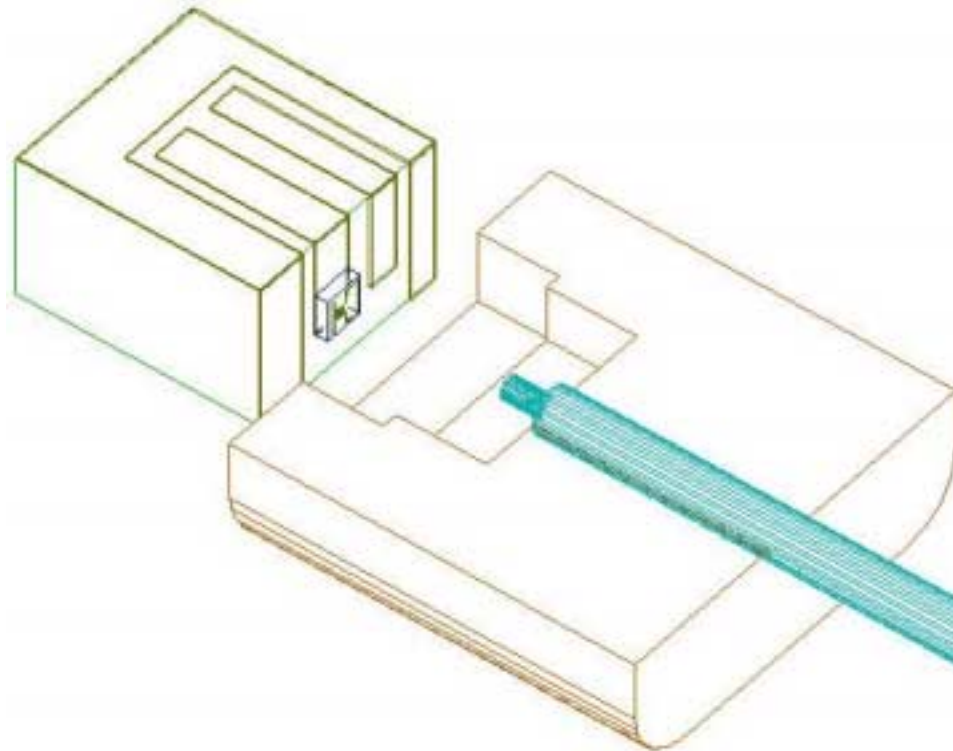
# Pixel Opto-Link



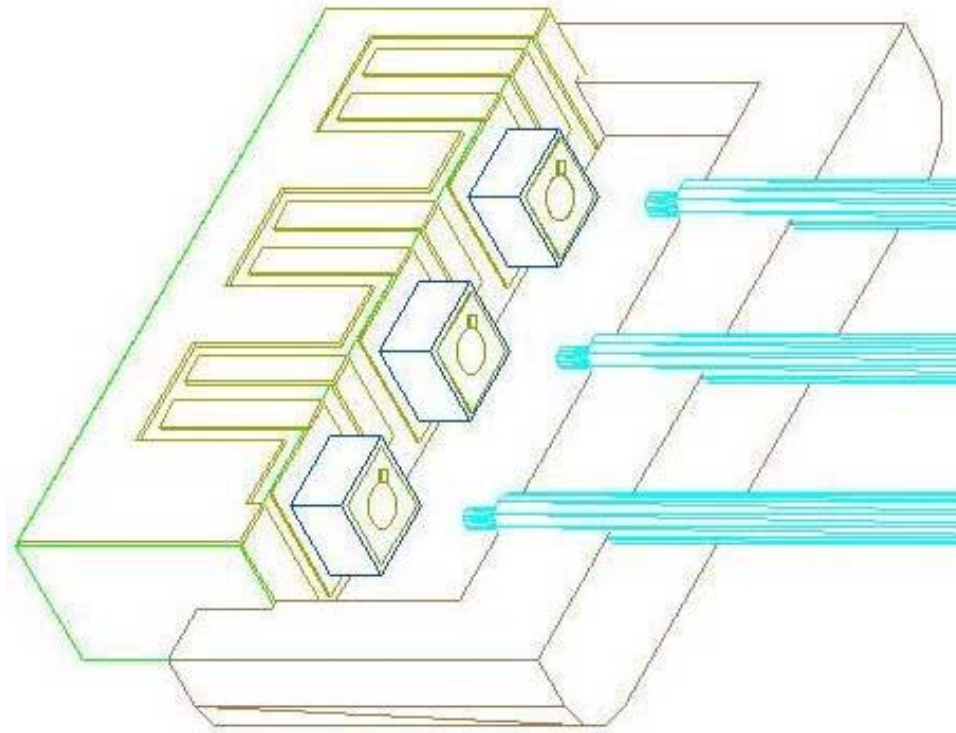
# OSU Opto-Pack Design

- connector concept design
  - ☆ use precisely fabricated cap and base for alignment
  - ☆ simple two-piece design for mass production
- cap
  - ☆ holes for fibers
  - ☆ use Ultem (polyetherimide) for radiation tolerance (10 Grad)
- base
  - ☆ alumina with gold traces for wire bonding, VCSEL and PIN placements

# VCSEL Opto-Pack



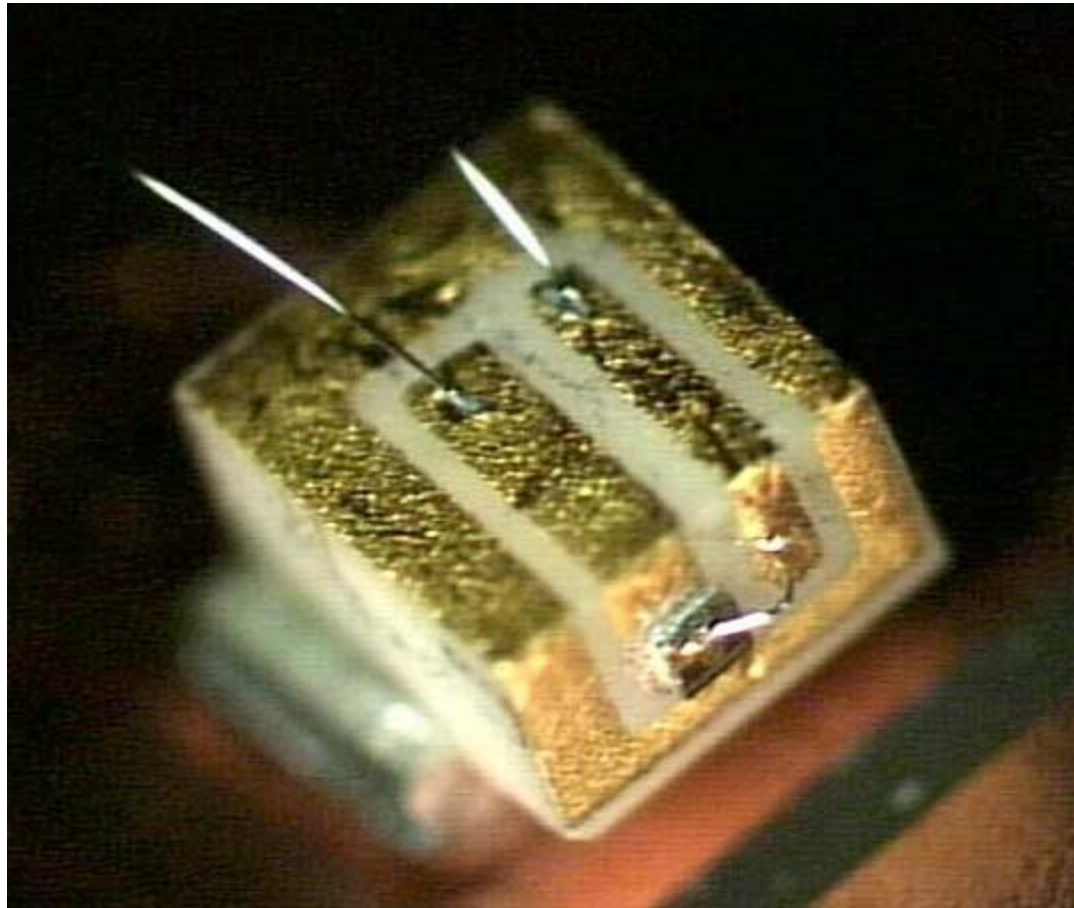
# PIN Opto-Pack



# Cap with Precisely Fabricated Cavity

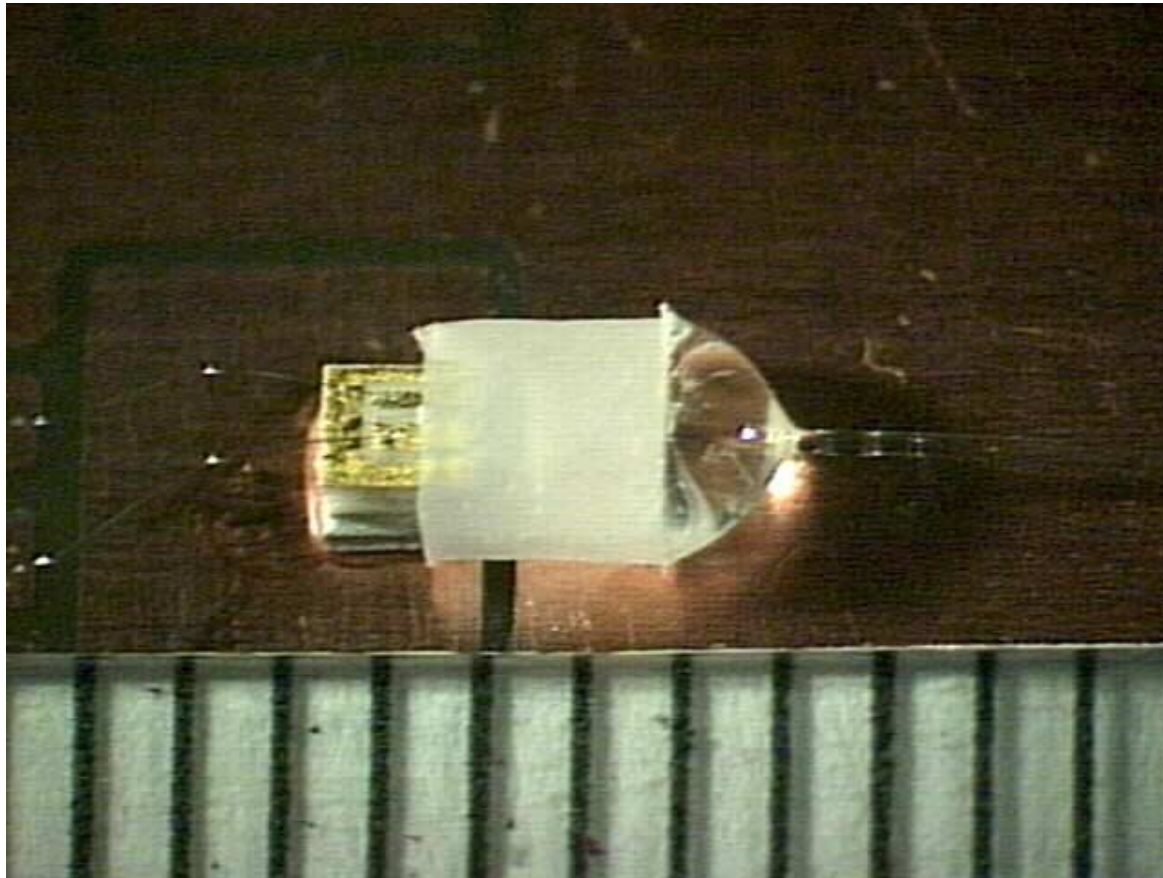


# Base with VCSEL



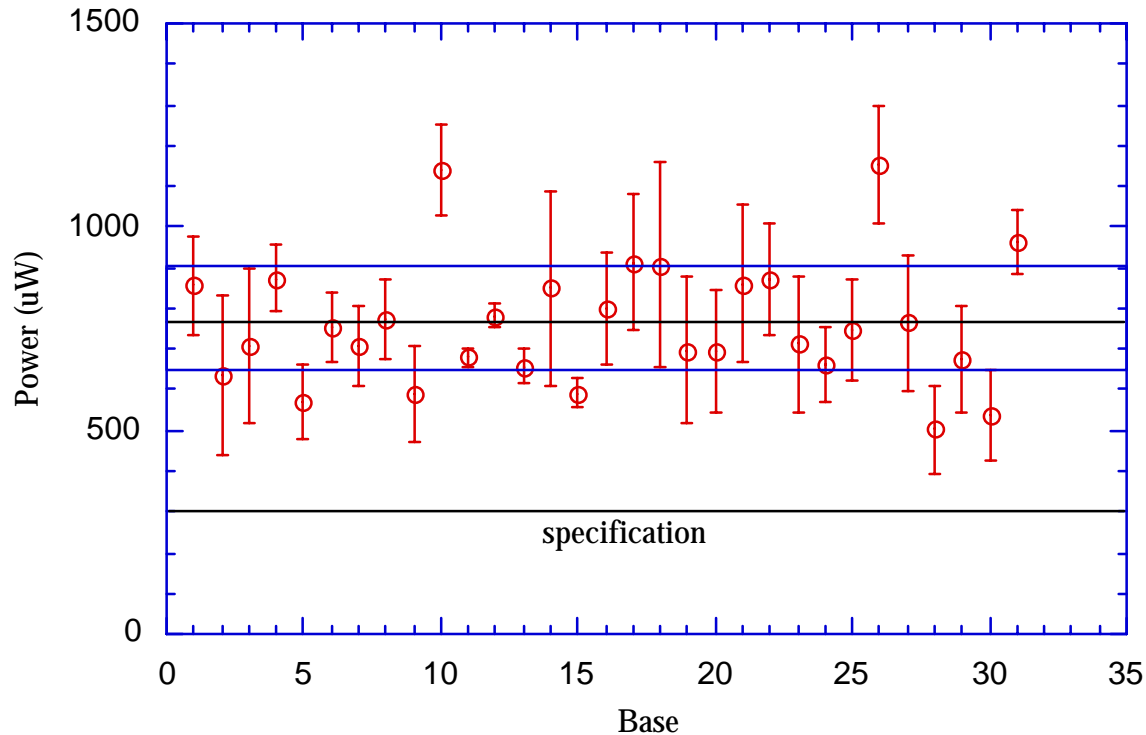


# Completed VCSEL Opto-Pack



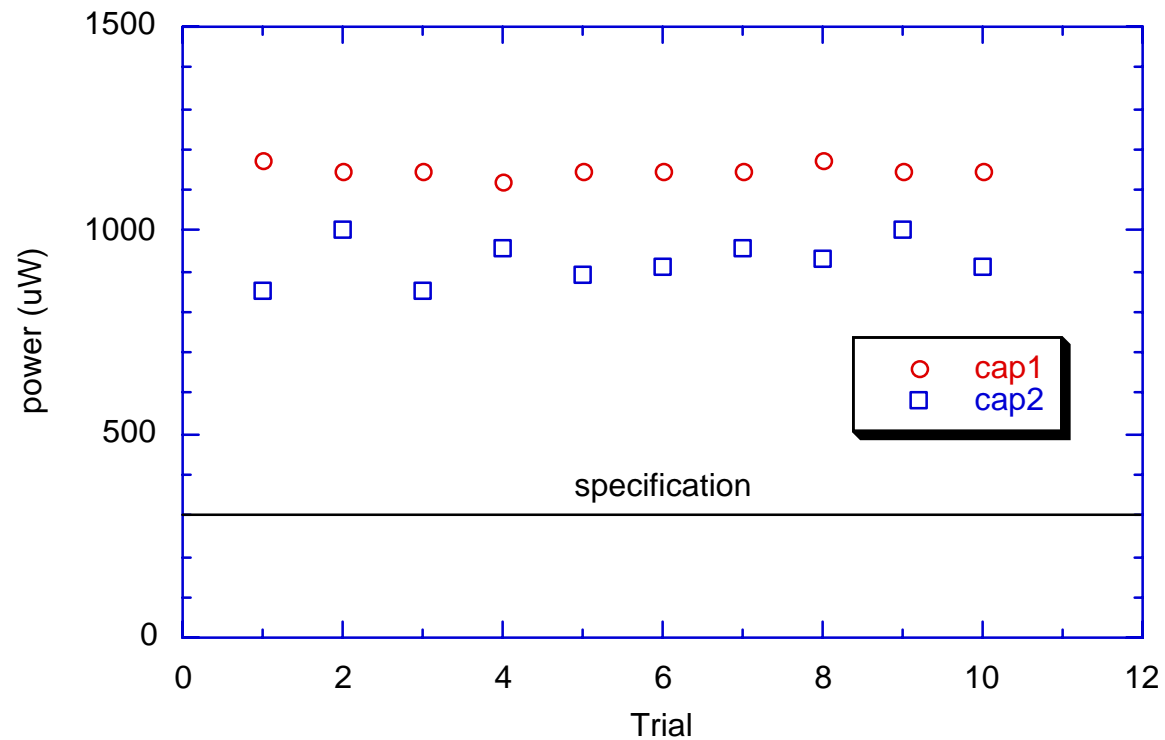
1 mm

# Coupled VCSEL Power @ 10 mA



- all VCSEL opto-packs have coupled power well above spec.

# Coupled VCSEL Power vs Usage



- caps can be used multiple times

# Summary on OSU Opto-pack Prototype

- VCSEL opto-packs have good coupled power
- PIN opto-packs have good responsivity
- remountable caps offer maximum flexibility in opto-board assembly and repair
- Taiwan opto-pack has been chosen as baseline
  - ◆ potentially 10-15% higher coupled power
  - ◆ take advantage of additional resource

# Opto-electronics

- VCSEL Driver Chip (VDC):
  - ☆ convert LVDS signal into single-ended signal appropriate to drive VCSEL
- Digital Opto-Receiver Integrated Circuit (DORIC):
  - ☆ decode clock and command signals from PIN diode

# Opto-electronics Team

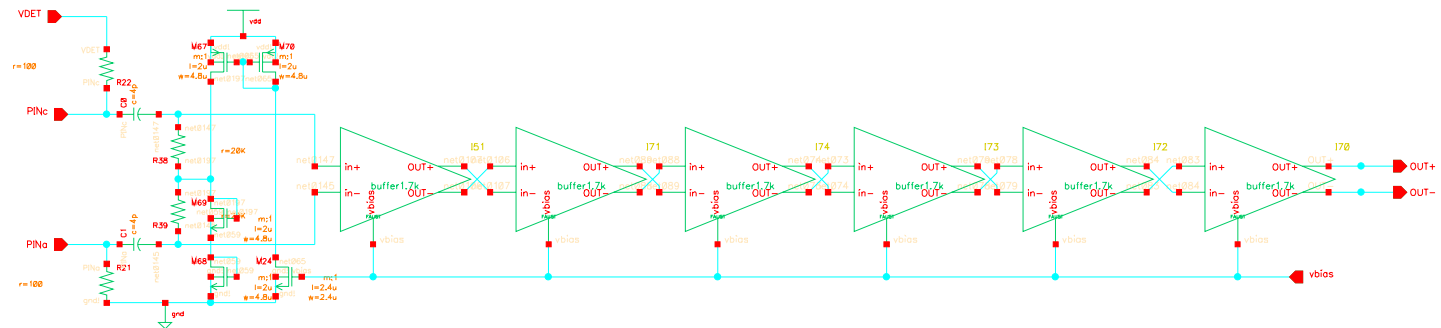
- The Ohio State University:
  - ☆ Gregg Arms, K.K. Gan, Mark Johnson, Harris Kagan, Richard Kass, Chuck Rush, Michael Zoeller
- Siegen University:
  - ☆ Michael Kraemer, Joachim Hausmann, Martin Holder, Michal Ziolkowski

# Opto-electronics Prototypes

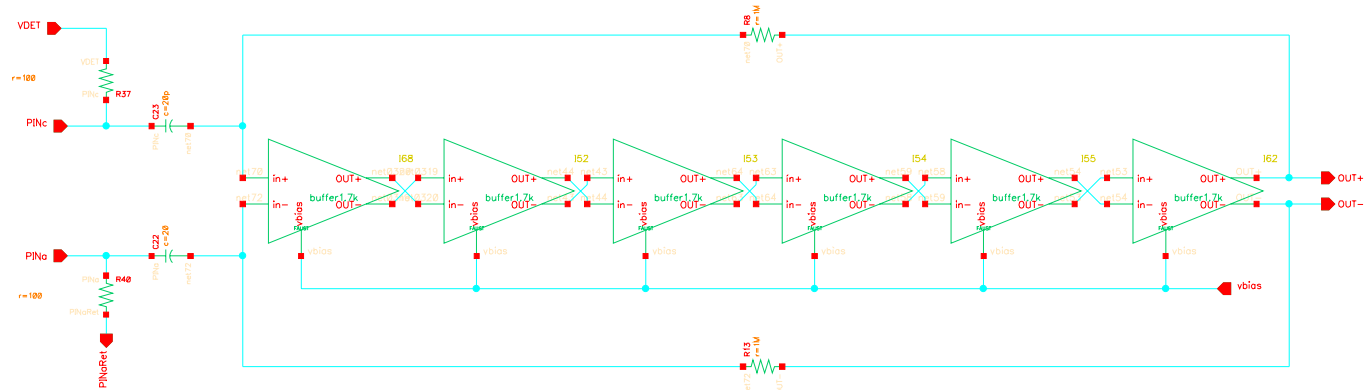
- 1st 0.8 $\mu$ m DMILL submission:
  - ☆ VDC works but DORIC failed  
due to underestimate of parasitic capacitance
- 2nd 0.8 $\mu$ m DMILL submission:
  - ☆ VDC and DORIC both works
    - ◆ some DORIC need to be run at high PIN current threshold  
due to offset between two differential pre-amp inputs
    - ◆ some VDC and DORIC survive up to ~50 Mrad
- 3rd 0.8 $\mu$ m DMILL submitted in May
- 1st 0.25 $\mu$ m IBM submission:
  - ☆ VDC and DORIC both works
    - ◆ insufficient offset corrections
    - ◆ irradiation planned in September
- 2nd 0.25 $\mu$ m IBM planned in August

# Improvement in Pre-amp Feedback

old

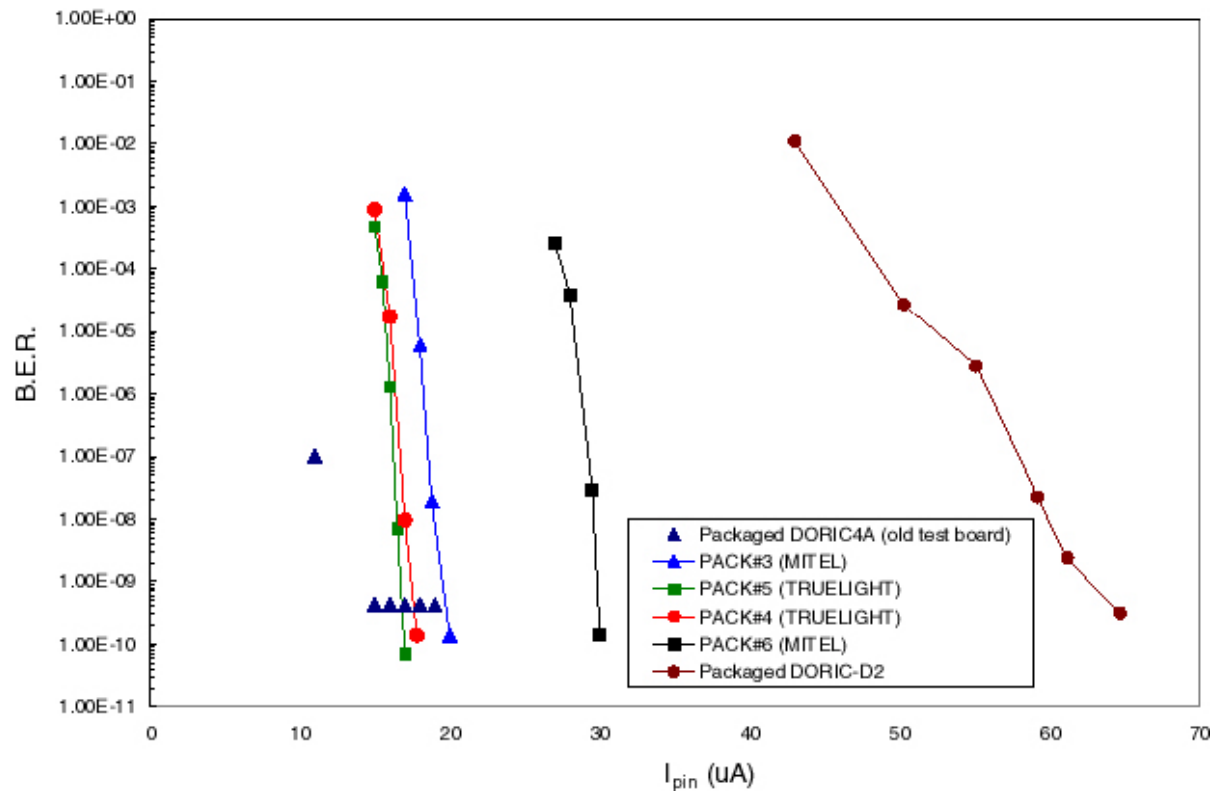


new





# Bit Error Rate



- opto-link can run with no bit error at low PIN current

# Summary

- VDC/DORIC works in both DMILL and IBM submissions
  - ◆ some DORICs need to be run at high PIN current due to pre-amp offset
  - ◆ radiation hardness of DMILL appears inadequate
- more DMILL and IBM submissions planned