```
*************************************************************************;
*** This Program finds psi^F optimal design using exchange algorithm     **;
*** i.e., optimal exact designs under the psi^F criterion for a          **;
*** given Lambda and sigmasquare. Lambda can be specified in any form.   **;
*************************************************************************;
options  ls=max ps=max nocenter notes;
libname mylib 'U:\data';


proc iml;

%** set initial seed for the random generation of the initial design matrix **;
seed=6718;

%** initial value for the call ranuni statement, not used in later program  **;
rrr=0;

%** number of repeated searches with different initial designs **;
nint=20;

%** Input the number of levels for each factor. For example, if there are **;
%** 5 factors with (2,3,4,2,3) levels, define factors={2,3,4,2,3}.        **;
%** The # of levels can only be 2, 3, or 4.                               **;
factors={2,2,2};
num_factors = nrow(factors);

%** Number of runs                                                      **;
n_trials=8;

%** Are there initial designs (1=yes 0=no)?                              **;
has_init=0;

%** Initial design (needed if has_init=1)                                **;
%**init=;


%** Specify number of initial trials to be generated randomly            **;
n_init = 4;

%** Specify d/a ratio in Lambda                              **;
a=1;
b=10;

%** number of parameters (not including the intercept)     **;
p=sum(factors) - nrow(factors) + 1;
JM=j(p,p,1);
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print p;

%** Lambda for equi-correlated random effects  **;
Lambda=a*i(p) + b*JM;

%** Alternative Lambda **;
%**Lambda=;

%**Specify sigmasquare **;
sigmas=1;

%** Specify max number of iterations                                    **;
max_iteration = 10000;

%*****************************************************************;
%* coefficients of standardized orthogonal contrasts          **;
%* for factors with 2,3 and 4 levels. This program is         **;
%* limited to factors that contain less than 4 levels         **;
%* it can be modified to accommodate factors with more levels**;
%*****************************************************************;

d2={-1,
     1};

d3={-1.22 -0.71,
     0     1.41,
     1.22 -0.71};

d4={-1.41 -0.82 -0.58,
     0     1.63 -0.58,
     0     0     1.73,
     1.41 -0.82 -0.58};

%*****************************************************************;
%* Create all candidate design points x                       **;
%*****************************************************************;

if num_factors > 10 then do;
  print "ERROR: NUMBER OF FACTORS EXCEEDS 10 !!!";
  stop;
end;

factors_exp = factors;
do i=1 to 10-num_factors;
  factors_exp = factors_exp // {1};
end;
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```
levels=j(10,1,0);

do i=1 to 10;
  levels[i] = factors_exp[i,1];
end;

if levels[1]=2 then m1=d2;
  else if levels[1]=3 then m1=d3;
  else if levels[1]=4 then m1=d4;
if levels[2]=2 then m2=d2;
  else if levels[2]=3 then m2=d3;
  else if levels[2]=4 then m2=d4;
if levels[3]=2 then m3=d2;
  else if levels[3]=3 then m3=d3;
  else if levels[3]=4 then m3=d4;
if levels[4]=2 then m4=d2;
  else if levels[4]=3 then m4=d3;
  else if levels[4]=4 then m4=d4;
if levels[5]=2 then m5=d2;
  else if levels[5]=3 then m5=d3;
  else if levels[5]=4 then m5=d4;
if levels[6]=2 then m6=d2;
  else if levels[6]=3 then m6=d3;
  else if levels[6]=4 then m6=d4;
if levels[7]=2 then m7=d2;
  else if levels[7]=3 then m7=d3;
  else if levels[7]=4 then m7=d4;
if levels[8]=2 then m8=d2;
  else if levels[8]=3 then m8=d3;
  else if levels[8]=4 then m8=d4;
if levels[9]=2 then m9=d2;
  else if levels[9]=3 then m9=d3;
  else if levels[9]=4 then m9=d4;
if levels[10]=2 then m10=d2;
  else if levels[10]=3 then m10=d3;
  else if levels[10]=4 then m10=d4;


%** number of candidate designs                              **;
cand_n = 1;
do i=1 to nrow(factors);
  cand_n=cand_n*factors[i];
end;

do i1 = 1 to levels[1];
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```
do i2 = 1 to levels[2];
do i3 = 1 to levels[3];
do i4 = 1 to levels[4];
do i5 = 1 to levels[5];
do i6 = 1 to levels[6];
do i7 = 1 to levels[7];
do i8 = 1 to levels[8];
do i9 = 1 to levels[9];
do i10 = 1 to levels[10];
  x=m1[i1,];  d=i1;
  if levels[2]>1 then do;  x=x||m2[i2,]; d=d||i2;  end;
  if levels[3]>1 then do;  x=x||m3[i3,]; d=d||i3;  end;
  if levels[4]>1 then do;  x=x||m4[i4,]; d=d||i4;  end;
  if levels[5]>1 then do;  x=x||m5[i5,]; d=d||i5;  end;
  if levels[6]>1 then do;  x=x||m6[i6,]; d=d||i6;  end;
  if levels[7]>1 then do;  d=x||m7[i7,]; d=d||i7;  end;
  if levels[8]>1 then do;  d=x||m8[i8,]; d=d||i8;  end;
  if levels[9]>1 then do;  d=x||m9[i9,]; d=d||i9;  end;
  if levels[10]>1 then do; d=x||m10[i10,]; d=d||i10; end;

  if i1=1 & i2=1 & i3=1 & i4=1 & i5=1 &
     i6=1 & i7=1 & i8=1 & i9=1 & i10=1 then do;
       cand_x=x;
           cand_d=d;
  end;
  else do;
       cand_x=cand_x//x;
       cand_d=cand_d//d;
  end;
end;
end;
end;
end;
end;
end;
end;
end;
end;
end;
end;

cand_x= j(nrow(cand_x),1,1) || cand_x;


if nrow(cand_x) ^= cand_n then do;
  print "Error: number of candidate designs is incorrect!!";
  stop;
```

```
end;
if ncol(cand_x) ^= p then do;
  print "Error: number of parameters is incorrect!!";
  stop;
end;


%*************************************************************;
%* create initial design matrix                              **;
%*************************************************************;

mydet=j(1,nint,0);

do myr=1 to nint;



if has_init=1 then do;
  init_d=init;
  init_n=nrow(init);

  do i=1 to nrow(init_d);
    x={1};
        do j=1 to ncol(init_d);
          k=init_d[i,j];
      if factors[j]=2 then x=x||d2[k,];
          if factors[j]=3 then x=x||d3[k,];
          if factors[j]=4 then x=x||d4[k,];
        end;
        if i=1 then init_x=x;
        else init_x=init_x//x;
  end;
end;


if has_init=0 then do;
iflag=0;

 do while (iflag<1);
   init_n = n_init;

   do i=1 to init_n;
     ran=ranuni(seed);
     index=ceil(ran*cand_n);

        if i=1 then do;
```

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          init_x=cand_x[index,];
          init_d=cand_d[index,];
        end;
        else do;
          init_x=init_x//cand_x[index,];
          init_d=init_d//cand_d[index,];
        end;
  end;
  xpx_init=init_x`*init_x;
  eig_init=eigval(xpx_init);
  if min(eig_init)>0 & det(xpx_init)>0 then iflag=1;

 end;
end;
if init_n > n_trials then do;
  print "Error: number of initial designs exceeds the number of trials!!!";
  stop;
end;


%*************************************************************************;
%* sequentially add to n_trials                                          **;
%*************************************************************************;

design_x = init_x;
design_d = init_d;

do i=1 to n_trials - init_n ;
  do j=1 to cand_n;
    x=cand_x[j,];

         den_temp1 = design_x`*design_x + x`*x;
         den_temp2 = sigmas*i(p)+ Lambda*den_temp1;
         det_add=det(den_temp1)/det(den_temp2);


    if j=1 then do;
      max_det_add=det_add;
          max_index = 1;
        end;
        else do;
          if det_add > max_det_add then do;
            max_det_add = det_add;
                max_index = j ;
          end;
        end;
```

```
  end;

  x= cand_x[max_index,];
  d= cand_d[max_index,];
  design_x = design_x // x ;
  design_d = design_d // d;
  max_det=max_det_add;

end;


%************************************************************;
%** apply exchange algorithm                                **;
%************************************************************;

flag=0;
do i=1 to max_iteration until(flag);

  %****************************************;
  %*  add one design point                **;
  %****************************************;

  do j=1 to cand_n;
    x=cand_x[j,];

         den_temp1 = design_x'*design_x + x'*x;
         den_temp2 = sigmas*i(p)+ Lambda*den_temp1;
         det_add=det(den_temp1)/det(den_temp2);

    if j=1 then do;
      max_det_add=det_add;
          max_index = 1;
        end;
        else do;
          if det_add > max_det_add then do;
            max_det_add = det_add;
                max_index = j ;
          end;
        end;
  end;

  max_index_add = max_index;

  x_add = cand_x[max_index,];
  d_add = cand_d[max_index,];
  design_x1 = design_x // x_add ;
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design_d1 = design_d // d_add;



%***********************************;
%** delete one design point        **;
%***********************************;

design_x1_n = nrow(design_x1);

do j=1 to design_x1_n;
  x=design_x1[j,];

       den_temp3 = design_x`*design_x - x`*x;
       den_temp4 = sigmas*i(p)+ Lambda*den_temp3;
       det_del=det(den_temp3)/det(den_temp4);

  if j=1 then do;
    max_det_del=det_del;
        max_index = 1;
      end;
      else do;
        if det_del > max_det_del then do;
          max_det_del = det_del;
              max_index = j ;
        end;
      end;
end;

max_index_del = max_index;

x_del= design_x1[max_index,];
d_del= design_d1[max_index,];


if max_index_del=1 then do;
        design_x2=design_x1[2:design_x1_n,];
        design_d2=design_d1[2:design_x1_n,];

end;
else do;
        design_x2=design_x1[1:(max_index_del-1),]
                   //design_x1[(max_index_del+1):design_x1_n,];
        design_d2=design_d1[1:(max_index_del-1),]
                  //design_d1[(max_index_del+1):design_x1_n,];
end;
```

```
  if max_det2 > max_det then do;
    max_det=max_det2;
        design_x=design_x2;
        design_d=design_d2;
  end;
  else do;
    flag=1;
    print "Exchange does not improve criterion.";
    print "Final design:";
        print design_x, design_d ;
        print "Criterion Max:";
        print max_det;
        print "xpx";
        xpx=design_x`*design_x;
        print xpx;
  end;
end;


if i=max_iteration+1 then do;
  print "Maximum number of iterations is reached";
  print "Final design:";
  print design_x, design_d;
  print "Criterion Max:";
  print max_det;
  xpx=design_x`*design_x;
  print "xpx";
  print xpx;
end;


mydet[myr]=max_det;
call ranuni(seed,rrr);
end;


print mydet;

mymax=max(mydet);
print mymax;
```