

Supplementary Material for:

Untangling Sources of Error in the Density-Functional Many-Body Expansion

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1 Tables

Table S1: Errors in ion–water interaction energies ΔE_{int} for $\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$, computed using DFT/ aug-cc-pVDZ in various quadrature grids and referenced to a benchmark using EML(250,974).

Functional	Grid	Mean Error ^a	
		kcal/mol ^b	%
SCAN	SG-2	-0.01 ± 0.02	0.01
	SG-3	-0.10 ± 0.01	0.09
	EML(75, 302)	0.01 ± 0.01	-0.00
	EML(99, 590)	-0.06 ± 0.01	0.05
$r^2\text{SCAN}$	SG-2	-0.03 ± 0.02	0.03
	SG-3	-0.12 ± 0.01	0.11
	EML(75, 302)	-0.01 ± 0.00	0.01
	EML(99, 590)	-0.00 ± 0.00	0.00

^aWith respect to the EML(250,974) value for the same functional, averaged over 11 geometries. ^bUncertainty represents one standard deviation.

Table S2: Errors in ion–water interaction energies ΔE_{int} for $\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$, computed using DFT/aug-cc-pVDZ in various quadrature grids and referenced to a benchmark using EML(250,974).

Functional	Grid	Mean Error ^a	
		kcal/mol ^b	%
SCAN	SG-2	0.05 ± 0.09	-0.07
	SG-3	0.02 ± 0.03	-0.03
	EML(75, 302)	0.08 ± 0.02	-0.10
	EML(99, 590)	-0.03 ± 0.01	0.04
r^2 SCAN	SG-2	0.02 ± 0.09	-0.03
	SG-3	0.00 ± 0.03	0.00
	EML(75, 302)	-0.01 ± 0.01	0.01
	EML(99, 590)	-0.00 ± 0.00	0.00

^aWith respect to the EML(250,974) value for the same functional, averaged over 11 geometries. ^bUncertainty represents one standard deviation.

Table S3: Combinatorial coefficients for the subsystems arising for MBE(n) calculations with $n = 1\text{--}5$ and $N = 16$ monomers.^a

k	n				
	1	2	3	4	5
1	1	-14	91	-364	1001
2		1	-13	78	-286
3			1	-12	66
4				1	-11
5					1

^aAccording to eq. 4.

Table S4: MBE(n) errors ion–water interaction energies at the HF/aug-cc-pVTZ level, $n = 1\text{--}5$.

Cluster	n	Mean Error ^a (kcal/mol)
$\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	2	-20.7 ± 3.8
$\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	3	2.7 ± 0.8
$\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	4	-0.7 ± 0.3
$\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	5	1.4 ± 0.2
$\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	2	-9.9 ± 1.5
$\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	3	1.5 ± 0.5
$\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	4	-0.8 ± 0.2
$\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$	5	1.7 ± 0.2

^aAverages across cluster geometries. Uncertainties represent one standard deviation.

Table S5: MBE($n = 1\text{--}5$) errors in ion–water interaction energies for $\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ using DFT/aug-cc-pVDZ calculations with various quadrature grids.

Functional	n	Mean Error (kcal/mol) ^a				
		SG-1	SG-2	SG-3	EML(50, 194)	EML(75, 302)
PBE	2	-38.8 ± 4.1	-38.6 ± 4.2	-40.0 ± 4.2	-38.8 ± 4.2	-38.8 ± 4.2
PBE	3	39.2 ± 1.8	36.8 ± 2.5	42.8 ± 2.1	39.2 ± 2.1	39.4 ± 2.0
PBE	4	-71.9 ± 5.3	-61.7 ± 9.0	-81.9 ± 5.6	-72.0 ± 5.6	-73.3 ± 5.4
PBE	5	115.5 ± 15.2	89.7 ± 25.6	139.3 ± 15.2	116.1 ± 15.5	120.6 ± 14.6
SCAN	2	-31.8 ± 4.2	-31.9 ± 4.2	-32.5 ± 4.2	-31.8 ± 4.2	-32.1 ± 4.2
SCAN	3	14.7 ± 1.3	13.8 ± 2.0	16.5 ± 1.5	14.8 ± 1.5	15.2 ± 1.5
SCAN	4	-15.4 ± 3.2	-11.1 ± 6.8	-20.6 ± 2.2	-15.7 ± 2.6	-17.4 ± 2.0
SCAN	5	8.2 ± 8.1	-2.4 ± 18.9	21.3 ± 4.0	9.1 ± 6.1	14.2 ± 3.9
r^2 SCAN	2	—	-31.5 ± 4.2	-32.1 ± 4.2	—	-31.6 ± 4.2
r^2 SCAN	3	—	13.7 ± 2.0	16.3 ± 1.5	—	15.1 ± 1.5
r^2 SCAN	4	—	-11.0 ± 6.8	-20.4 ± 2.1	—	-17.2 ± 2.0
r^2 SCAN	5	—	-2.5 ± 19.0	20.9 ± 3.9	—	13.8 ± 3.8
ω B97M-V	2	—	-26.6 ± 4.0	-27.3 ± 4.0	—	-26.5 ± 4.0
ω B97M-V	3	—	7.5 ± 1.3	10.1 ± 1.2	—	8.1 ± 1.2
ω B97M-V	4	—	-2.5 ± 3.5	-9.8 ± 1.1	—	-5.6 ± 0.9
ω B97M-V	5	—	-7.7 ± 10.1	8.4 ± 2.0	—	0.9 ± 1.2
ω B97X-V	2	—	-25.7 ± 4.0	-25.7 ± 4.0	-25.7 ± 4.0	-25.8 ± 4.0
ω B97X-V	3	—	5.9 ± 1.4	6.2 ± 1.1	6.0 ± 1.2	6.2 ± 1.1
ω B97X-V	4	—	-3.0 ± 3.9	-4.6 ± 0.9	-3.5 ± 1.1	-4.4 ± 0.8
ω B97X-V	5	—	-2.0 ± 11.1	2.9 ± 1.7	-1.0 ± 2.8	2.0 ± 1.0

^aAverages across cluster geometries. Uncertainties represent one standard deviation.

Table S6: MBE($n = 1\text{--}5$) errors in ion–water interaction energies for $\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ using DFT/aug-cc-pVDZ calculations with various quadrature grids.

Functional	n	Mean Error (kcal/mol) ^a				
		SG-1	SG-2	SG-3	EML(50, 194)	EML(75, 302)
PBE	2	-22.4 ± 2.8	-21.3 ± 2.7	-22.6 ± 2.9	-22.5 ± 2.9	-22.6 ± 2.9
PBE	3	10.4 ± 2.2	1.0 ± 3.5	11.5 ± 1.9	11.1 ± 2.2	11.6 ± 2.0
PBE	4	-4.9 ± 5.2	32.0 ± 18.0	-8.4 ± 4.9	-7.3 ± 3.2	-9.3 ± 1.3
PBE	5	-3.7 ± 15.0	-93.6 ± 53.0	5.4 ± 15.7	1.9 ± 8.2	8.3 ± 1.8
SCAN	2	—	-16.7 ± 2.2	-17.7 ± 2.5	—	-17.7 ± 2.5
SCAN	3	—	-3.1 ± 3.6	5.1 ± 1.5	—	5.2 ± 1.2
SCAN	4	—	29.5 ± 18.8	-3.1 ± 5.9	—	-3.3 ± 0.7
SCAN	5	—	-80.6 ± 55.0	2.2 ± 17.9	—	2.9 ± 1.2
r^2 SCAN	2	—	-16.2 ± 2.1	-17.2 ± 2.4	—	-17.2 ± 2.4
r^2 SCAN	3	—	-3.2 ± 3.6	5.0 ± 1.5	—	5.0 ± 1.1
r^2 SCAN	4	—	29.4 ± 18.7	-3.1 ± 6.0	—	-3.3 ± 0.7
r^2 SCAN	5	—	-80.2 ± 54.9	2.2 ± 18.1	—	3.1 ± 1.2
ω B97M-V	2	—	-13.9 ± 1.9	-14.5 ± 2.0	—	-14.5 ± 2.0
ω B97M-V	3	—	-0.9 ± 1.9	3.9 ± 1.2	—	4.1 ± 1.0
ω B97M-V	4	—	16.4 ± 9.2	-2.0 ± 3.2	—	-2.9 ± 0.6
ω B97M-V	5	—	-43.7 ± 26.6	1.2 ± 9.4	—	3.6 ± 0.8
ω B97X-V	2	—	-14.1 ± 2.0	-14.4 ± 2.1	—	-14.4 ± 2.1
ω B97X-V	3	—	0.3 ± 2.1	3.3 ± 1.2	—	3.3 ± 0.9
ω B97X-V	4	—	10.4 ± 10.2	-2.5 ± 3.5	—	-2.5 ± 0.5
ω B97X-V	5	—	-30.6 ± 29.5	3.9 ± 10.1	—	3.9 ± 0.8

^aAverages across cluster geometries. Uncertainties represent one standard deviation.

2 Figures

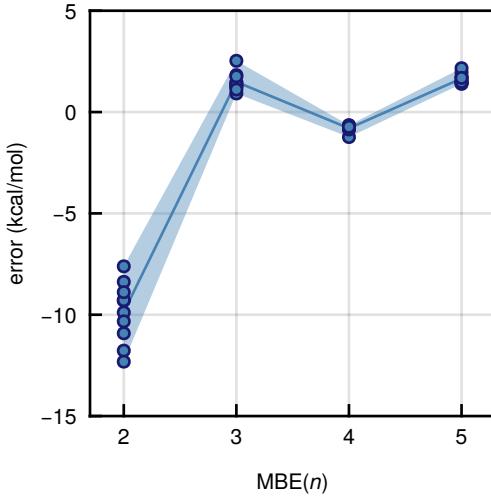


Figure S1: MBE(n) errors in ion–water interaction energies for 10 configurations of $\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ computed at the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ level. The solid line connects mean errors at each value of n and the shaded region highlights the range of the data.

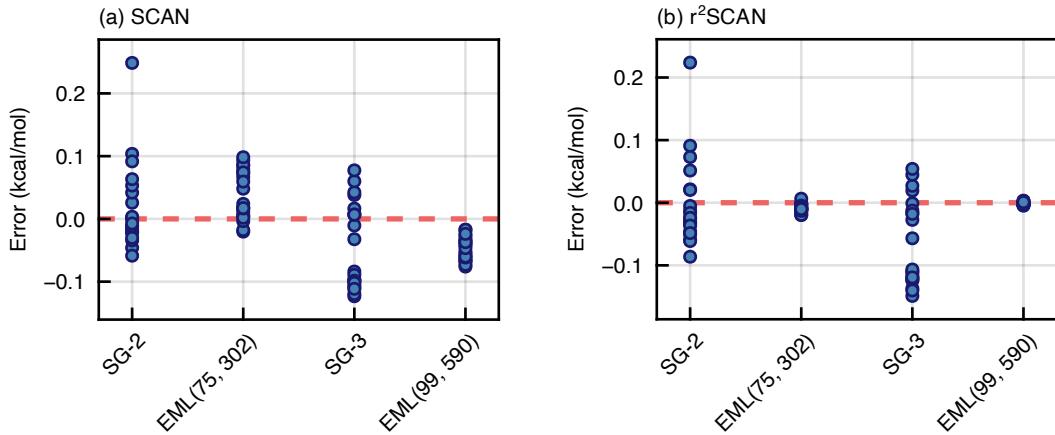


Figure S2: MBE(n) errors in ion–water interaction energies for 11 geometries of $\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ computed using (a) SCAN and (b) r^2 SCAN with the aug-cc-pVDZ basis set and various quadrature grids. Errors are relative to a benchmark using EML(250,974).

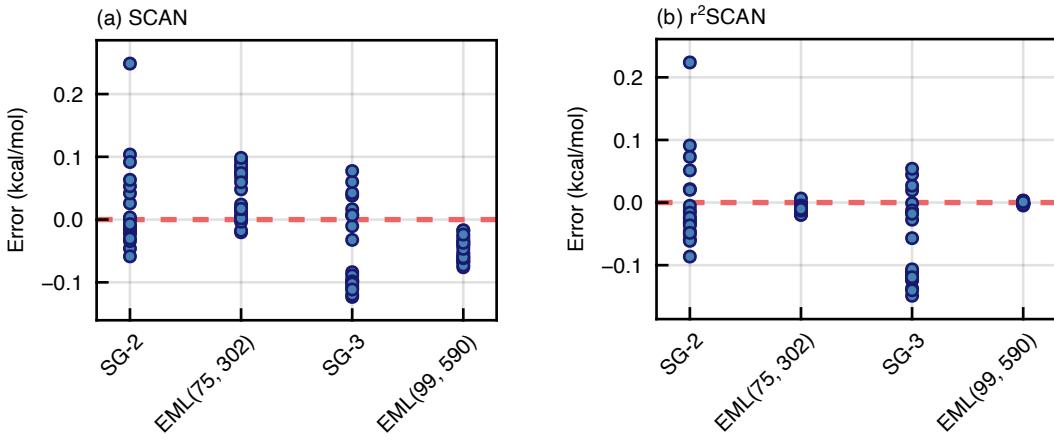


Figure S3: MBE(n) errors in ion–water interaction energies for 10 geometries of $\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ computed using (a) SCAN and (b) $r^2\text{SCAN}$ with the aug-cc-pVDZ basis set and various quadrature grids. Errors are relative to a benchmark using EML(250,974).

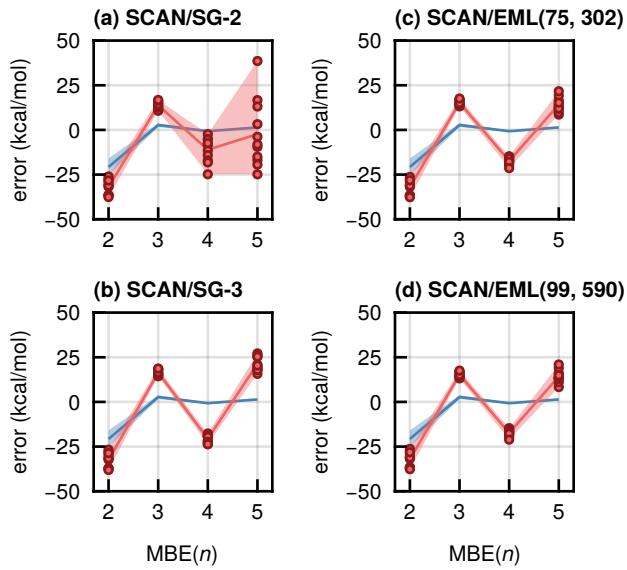


Figure S4: MBE(n) errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for 11 configurations of $\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$, computed at the SCAN/aug-cc-pVDZ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-1, (b) SG-2, (c) SG-3, (d) EML(50,194), (e) EML(75,302), (f) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . In blue are the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ errors from Fig. 1.

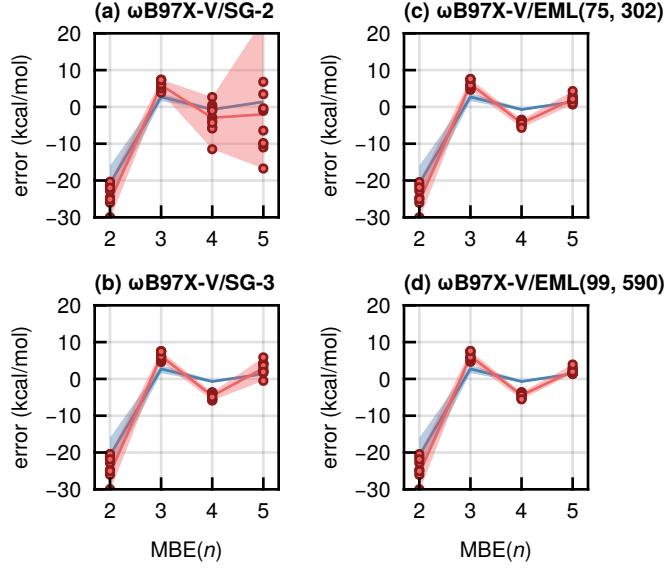


Figure S5: $\text{MBE}(n)$ errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for 11 configurations of $\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$, computed at the $\omega\text{B97X-V}/\text{aug-cc-pVDZ}$ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-1, (b) SG-2, (c) SG-3, (d) EML(50,194), (e) EML(75,302), (f) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . In blue are the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ errors from Fig. 1.

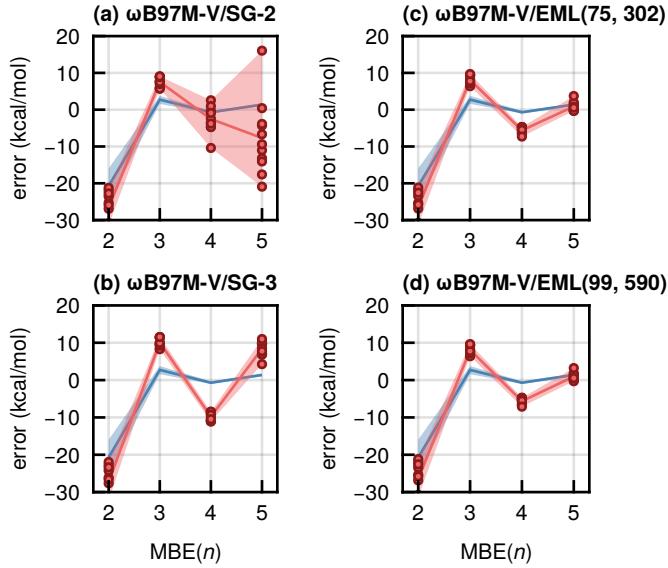


Figure S6: $\text{MBE}(n)$ errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for 11 configurations of $\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$, computed at the $\omega\text{B97M-V}/\text{aug-cc-pVDZ}$ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-1, (b) SG-2, (c) SG-3, (d) EML(50,194), (e) EML(75,302), (f) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . In blue are the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ errors from Fig. 1.

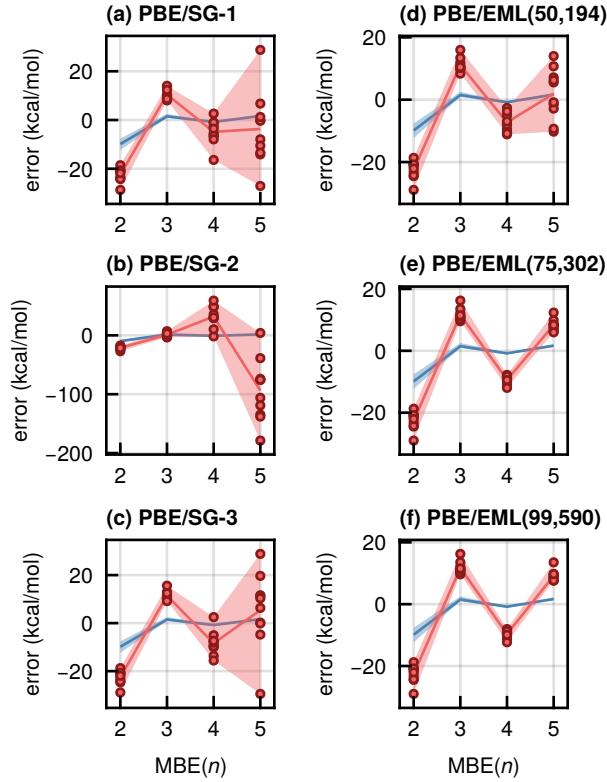


Figure S7: MBE(n) errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for 10 $\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ cluster geometries, computed at the SCAN/aug-cc-pVQZ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-1, (b) SG-3, (c) SG-2, (d) SG-3, (e) EML(50,194), (e) EML(75,302), and (f) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . The blue line and shaded region represent the HF/aug-cc-pVQZ error distribution from Fig. S1.

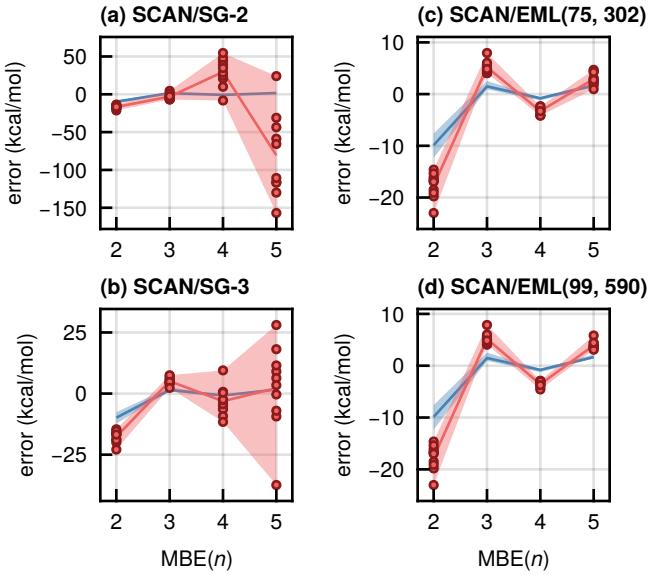


Figure S8: $\text{MBE}(n)$ errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for $10 \text{ Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ cluster geometries, computed at the SCAN/aug-cc-pVDZ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-2, (b) SG-3, (c) EML(75,302), and (d) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . The blue line and shaded region represent the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ error distribution from Fig. S1.

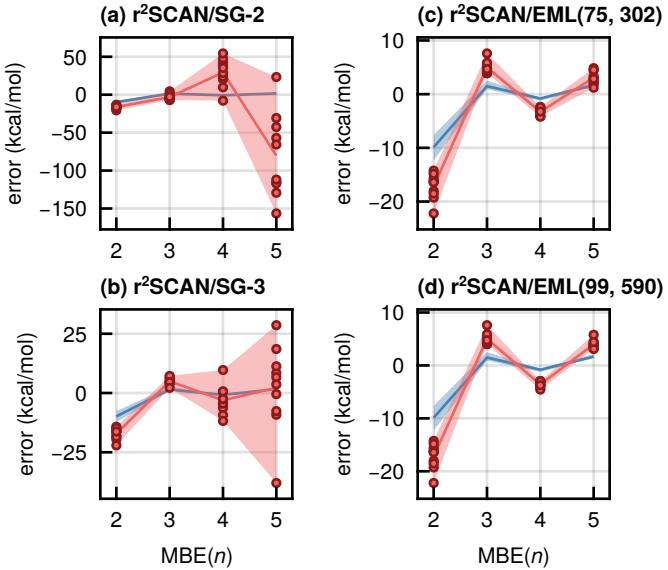


Figure S9: $\text{MBE}(n)$ errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for $10 \text{ Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ cluster geometries, computed at the r²SCAN/aug-cc-pVDZ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-2, (b) SG-3, (c) EML(75,302), and (d) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . The blue line and shaded region represent the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ error distribution from Fig. S1.

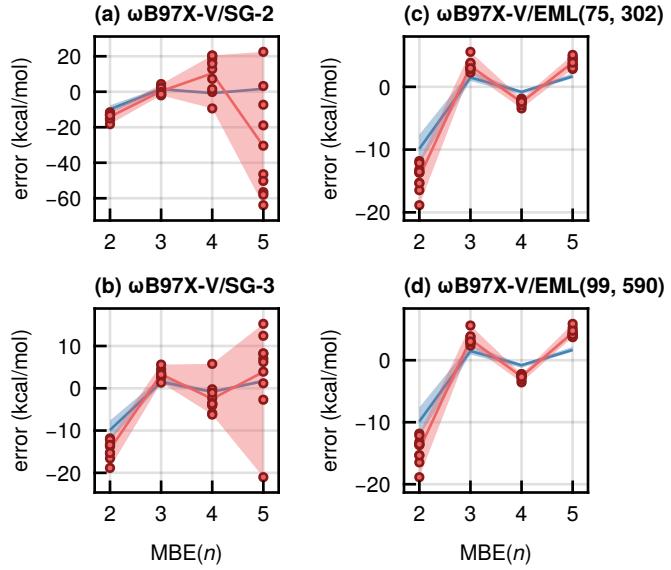


Figure S10: $\text{MBE}(n)$ errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for 10 $\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ cluster geometries, computed at the $\omega\text{B97X-V}/\text{aug-cc-pVDZ}$ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-2, (b) SG-3, (c) EML(75,302), and (d) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . The blue line and shaded region represent the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ error distribution from Fig. S1.

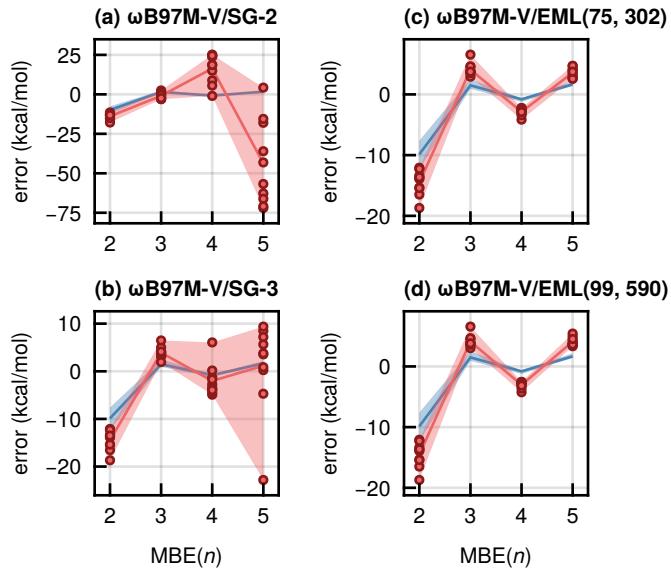


Figure S11: $\text{MBE}(n)$ errors in ΔE_{int} (circles) for 10 $\text{Cl}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ cluster geometries, computed at the $\omega\text{B97M-V}/\text{aug-cc-pVDZ}$ level using various quadrature grids: (a) SG-2, (b) SG-3, (c) EML(75,302), and (d) EML(99,590). The red shaded region and solid line connect the range of the errors and their mean, for each value of n . The blue line and shaded region represent the HF/aug-cc-pVDZ error distribution from Fig. S1.

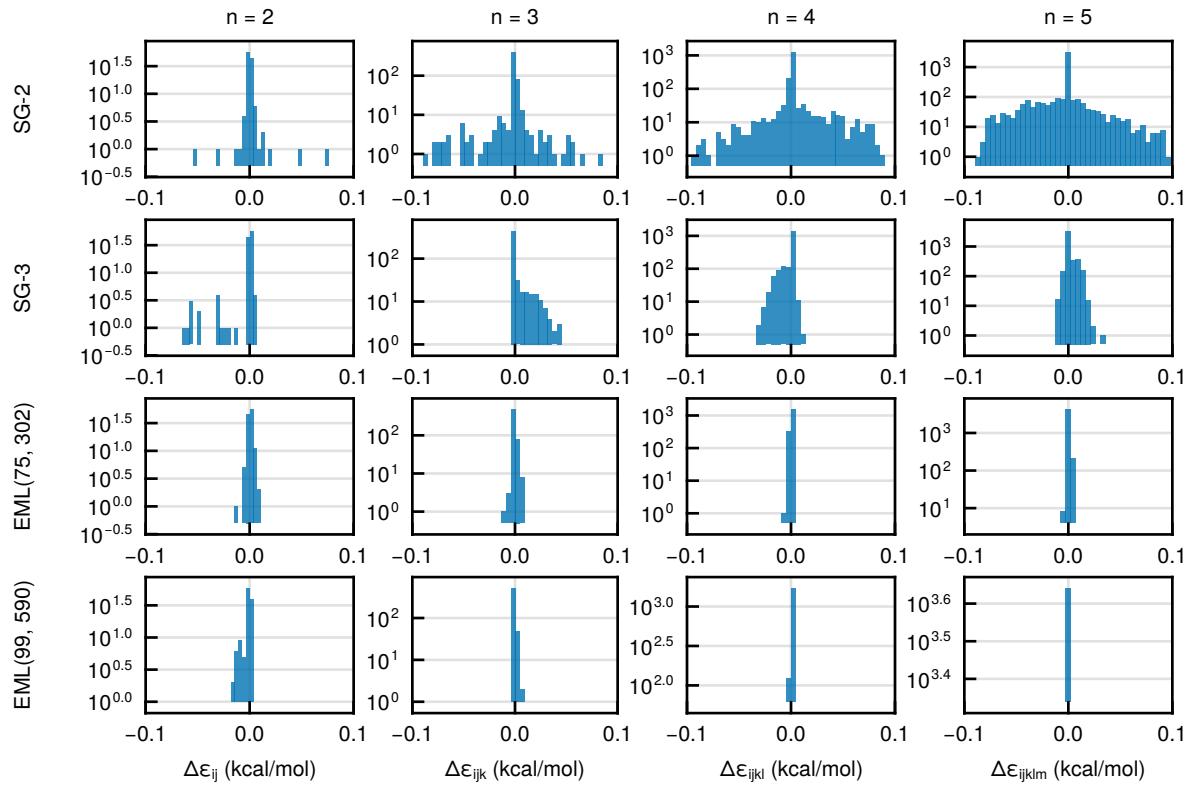


Figure S12: Histograms of grid-induced subsystem errors $\Delta\epsilon_{IJ\dots}$, for MBE(n) corrections in $F^-(H_2O)_{15}$ clusters computed at the SCAN/aug-cc-pVDZ level with various quadrature grids.

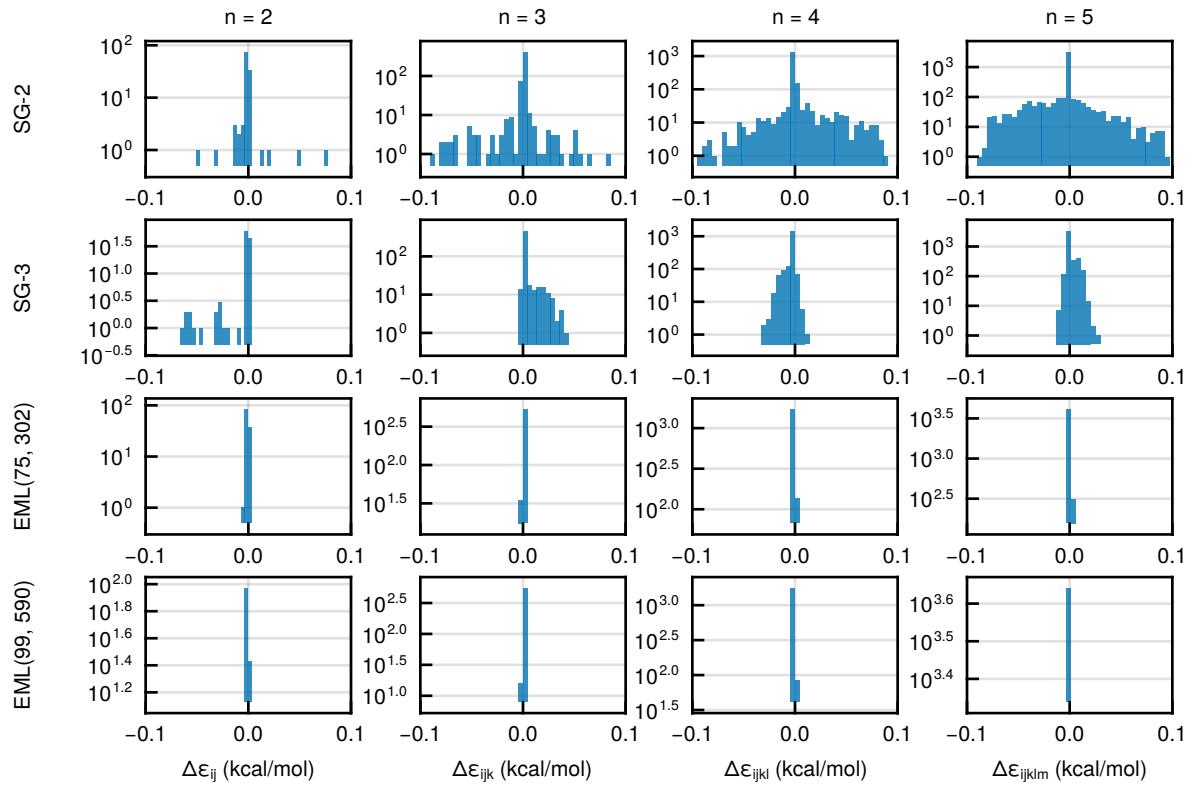


Figure S13: Histograms of grid-induced subsystem errors $\Delta\epsilon_{IJ\dots}$, for MBE(n) corrections in $\text{F}^-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{15}$ clusters computed at the r²SCAN/aug-cc-pVDZ level with various quadrature grids.