

DYNAMICS IN SOLID MOLECULAR HYDROGEN BELOW 4 K

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Cryogenic solid molecular hydrogen is a unique condensed phase environment due to a variety of quantum mechanical effects such as large amplitude translational zero point motion of the individual H₂ molecules, the presence of ortho and para nuclear spin manifolds, and that in the solid phase the individual molecules retain good vibrational and rotational quantum numbers. Equally intriguing is that a variety of non-classical dynamics occur within the crystal at liquid helium temperatures. This talk will highlight some of these dynamics as elucidated from high-resolution FTIR spectroscopy of chemically doped parahydrogen crystals. Some examples of the types of phenomena that have been studied are: ortho-H₂ spin diffusion and cluster growth, nuclear spin relaxation of ortho-H₂ to para-H₂ catalyzed by the presence of a closed shell impurity molecule, and the loss of chemically reactive species introduced into the crystal via tunneling reactions with the surrounding H₂.