

EXOMOL: MOLECULAR LINE LISTS FOR ASTROPHYSICAL APPLICATIONS. A THEORETICAL LINE LIST FOR NICKEL HYDRIDE.

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Exomol ([www.exomol.com](http://www.exomol.com)) is a database of molecular line lists which can be used for spectral characterisation and simulation of astrophysical environments such as exoplanets, brown dwarfs, cool stars and sunspots<sup>a</sup>. New line lists for about 30 small molecules of astrophysical interest which currently lack a complete spectroscopic coverage are being generated. The list includes diatomics (e.g., C<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, AlO), triatomics (e.g., H<sub>2</sub>S, C<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>), tetratomics (e.g., PH<sub>3</sub>, HOOH, H<sub>2</sub>CO) and a few larger molecules (most notably CH<sub>4</sub> and HNO<sub>3</sub>). We report progress on a new theoretical line list for nickel hydride NiH. The spectra of transition-metal hydrides such as NiH are very complicated due to the large-number of low-lying electronic states, to the importance of correlation, relativistic and spin-orbit effects and of the various couplings between angular momenta. In our study potential energy curves and the relevant couplings were computed *ab initio* and the corresponding coupled-surface ro-vibronic problem was solved using an expansion in Hund's case (*a*) wave functions. Potential curves and couplings were then refined semi-empirically using the available experimental spectroscopic data<sup>b</sup>.

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<sup>a</sup>J. Tennyson and S. N. Yurchenko, *Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc.* (submitted)

<sup>b</sup>Vallon R., S.H. Ashworth, P. Crozet, R.W. Field, D. Forthomme, H. Harker, C. Richard and A.J. Ross, *J. Chem. Phys. A* **113**, 13159-13166 (2009)